

CME306 and CME456

Technical Training

Scotsman What's In The Program

- Introduction to the Product
- Installation & Application
- How it Works
- Service Diagnosis



Introduction

- CME306 and CME456
 - Modular Cubers
 - 115/60/1
 - 230/50/1
 - 22 Inch Wide Platform
 - Air Cooled has Cleanable Air
 Filter in Left Side Panel
 - CM³ Technology
 - AutoIQ Controller
 - Adaptive Harvest
 - Insulated Freezing Compartment





- Similar to the CME256 System
 - Single Evaporator
 - Air Cooled
 - One Fan
- Major Differences:
 - Smaller Cabinet 22" wide x 28" high x 24" deep
 - Purge Valve Reservoir Drain System
 - Smaller Fan Motor & Blade
 - Compressor (RS43C2E)



- Similar to CME506 System
 - Two evaporators
- Major Differences
 - Smaller Cabinet same as CME306
 - Purge Valve
 - Has 2 TXVs and 2 Check Valves
 - One for each evaporator
 - Compressor (RS55C2E)
 - Air Cooled
 - Two fan motors and blades

Common Parts

Inlet Water Valve

Benefit: Lower Parts Inventory

- Same as on SCE275 through CME806
- Fan Motors
 - CME306, CME456 same as SCE275
- TXVs
 - CME306, CME456 same as CME256
- Water Pump
 - CME306 same as CME256
- Same PTCR

Applications

- On Modular Bin
 - BH375 or SLB375

Benefit: Wide Range of Applications

- BH260 or SLB260 w/new mounting bracket
- HTB555 or HTB350 with KBT27
- On Motel Dispenser
 - HD150
 - SD150 with KDT22 kit
- On Ice and Beverage Dispensers
 - Scotsman & Booth
 - Lancer & Others

Installation

- Air Cooled
 - Air flows in the and out the back.
 - All ship with air baffle for tight corner installations
 - Designed to prevent air recirculation from the condenser outlet to the air inlet



Scotsman[®] Optional Bin Thermostat Kit

- Normal Ice Level Control is the Ice Sensor System
 - Fills Bin Very Full
 - Bins Without
 Baffles May
 Overfill
 - Add the Optional Thermostat Kit -KSTAT-22



Scotsman[®] Component Location: Front View

Hi Voltage Box Evaporator **Refrigeration System** Cover Access Valves Water Pump Water Level Sensor Controller Reservoir

Scotsman[®] Component Location: CME306



Scotsman[®] Component Location: CME456



Scotsman[•] Under the Evaporator Cover



Scotsman[•] Under the Splash Panels

CME306 with Upper and Lower Splash Panels Removed





CME456 with Upper Splash Panel Removed







Scotsman[®] Lower Splash Panel Position

Lower Splash Panel Flange Must Be As Shown -Behind Molded Bump



Molded Bump





Positive Temperature Coefficient Resistor

PTCR

- Replaces Start Relay
- Eliminates Start Capacitor
- In Series with the Compressor Start Winding
- Flows Full Current at Lower Temperature
- Blocks Current Flow at Higher Temperature
- Changes Temperature with Current Flow
 - Normal Operating Temperature is 180°F.
- Must Cool Down to be able to Restart Compressor
 - About 4 5 minutes of Off time

Scotsman[®] CME456 Refrigeration Schematic



Scotsman[®] CME456 Refrigeration System

- Two TXVs Eliminates Distributor
 - Both Internally Equalized
 - Eliminates Low Side Connection
 - Check Valves Prevent Cross-Feeding During Freeze
 - If a TXV Bulb is on the Wrong Evaporator Outlet
 - One Evaporator Does Not Make Ice
 - Why?

Scotsman[®] CME456 Refrigeration System

- Hot Gas Valve
 - Restrictor Tube used to Control Volume of Refrigerant Gas
 - Use allows common HGV between air and water cooled while still having different flow rates
 - Air Cooled CME456 has a longer tube with 2 bends
 - Water Cooled CME456s use a shorter tube with 1 bend



Water System

- Similar to CME1056 and Up
 - Purge Valve Drain
 - 115 Volt Coil (red)
 - Inlet Water Valve Fill
 - 1.25 GPM valve
 - Same as SCE275, CME256, CME506, CME656, CME806



Control System

- AutoIQ Controllers
- Water Level Sensor – Common to All CM³
- Ice Sensor
- Water Temp Sensor
- Discharge Temp Sensor
- Optional Bin Thermostat
 - For Specific Dispensers
 - For Bins Without Baffles (KSTAT-22)

Controller

- Last Error Recall
 - Shut unit off
 - Hold Off button until Green lights appear
 - Push and release Harvest button to show last error code
 - Push and release Harvest
 button again to show second to
 last error code



Service Controller

- Single Service Controller
 - For all existing CM³ models
 - Model selection table on back and in the instructions
 - Model selected by rotary switch



Water Level Sensor

- The controller uses the water level sensor to sense changes in water quantity
 - Upper electric eye indicates when water falls
 - Lower electric eye indicates when water rises



Scotsman[®] So, How Does It Work?

- Pushing Freeze Starts the Unit
 - Purge Valve Opens
 - Pump Starts
 - Hot Gas Valve is Open
 - Purge Valve Closes
 - Inlet Water Valve Opens and Fills the Reservoir
 - When Reservoir is Full the Compressor Starts
 - Hot Gas Valve Closes



- CME306 Single Evaporator
 - Freezing Continues Until Water Level Drops
 - Starts Harvest
- CME456 Two Evaporators
 - Freezing Continues Until Water Level Drops
 - Refills Reservoir
 - Second Drop of Water Level Starts Harvest Cycle
- Both Models
 - Anti-Slush Stops Pump for 30 Seconds Every Cycle

Air Cooled

- Fan(s) cycle On and Off if Discharge Temperature at 3 minutes into Freeze is below
 - CME306: 142°F.
 - On 12 seconds
 - Off 45 seconds
 - CME456: 125°F.
 - On 12 seconds
 - Off 20 seconds
- Fan(s) shut off at the end of Freeze

Harvest Cycle

- Hot Gas Valve Opens
 - Purge Valve Relay is Triggered
 - Purge Valve Opens for 40 Seconds
- Pump Stops
- Fans Stop
- Pump Restarts Depending Upon Purge Setting
- Purge Valve Closes
- Inlet Water Valve Opens 22 Second Fill
 - Overlaps a Few Seconds with Purge Valve Open

Harvest Cycle

- Long Harvest Times at First Cycle and Shut Down
- Plus Every 15th Cycle, Harvest Time is Extended
 - May be extended to any of 4 time periods, depending upon Discharge Temperature (at 3 minutes into the freeze cycle)
 - 5 minutes, when less than 158°F.
 - 4 minutes, when more than 158, but less than 170
 - 2 minutes, when more than 170, but less than 187
 - 100 seconds, when more than 187°F.

Scotsman[®] Ice Sensing and Harvest Control



Purge Adjustment

- There are 5 levels
 - Maximum
 - Heavy
 - Standard the factory setting
 - Moderate
 - Minimum
- Number of green lights indicates purge level



Ice Sensor Access

- Front Sensor
 - Remove Lower Splash
 Panel
 - CME306 -
 - Push Sensor Out
 - CME456 -
 - Remove Water Trough
 - Remove Cascading Shield
 - Push Sensor Out



Ice Sensor Access



Back Sensor

- Wire to Back Sensor Has Quick Connect in it
 - Can Unplug Back Sensor
 Without Unplugging it
 From the Controller
- Wire Routes Under Right Side Panel
 - Excess Wire Tied Up by Compressor



Scotsman[®] Sanitation and Maintenance

- Cube Deflector
 - Removal on CME456
 - Remove Reservoir Cover
 - Rotate Deflector CW Until it Fits Between Evaporator Plates
 - Pull It Out



Scotsman[•] Cleaning and Sanitation

- Push Harvest to release any ice and warm up the evaporators
- Push Clean and add 24 ounces of Scotsman Ice Machine Cleaner
- After 10 minutes push Clean again to flush out the Cleaner
- After 20 minutes push Off to stop

Water Distributors

Remove Water Distributors and Check Them - All Ports Must Be Open



Scotsman[®] Air Cooled Condenser Service

• Fan Shroud Is Removable





Service Diagnosis

- No ice, machine is off
 - Check the controller for lights
 - No lights = no power to controller
 - Check for power to machine
 - Check for transformer output



- If there are lights which ones are on?
 - Off light means the machine was switched off by someone
 - A Diagnostic light means a machine malfunction
 - Bin Full light means something has triggered either
 - the bin thermostat (closed) or
 - the ice sensors are blocked

Scotsman[•] Water Sensor Diagnostics



Scotsman[®] Clean Water Sensor Lenses



Service Diagnosis

Refrigeration Light

- Blinks once and repeats
 - Ice release very slow, took maximum length harvest
- Blinks twice and repeats
 - No ice sensed during maximum length harvest
- Blinks three times and repeats
 - High discharge temperature



Service Diagnosis

- Refrigeration Light
 - Is ON without blinking
 - Low discharge temperature OR
 - Maximum length freeze cycle OR
 - Water cooled or remote may have cut out on high discharge pressure
 - Control resets automatically, but the controller may have timed out, depending upon when in the freeze cycle the control reset

Service Diagnosis

• Bin Full light is ON

- Bin may be full
- 4 minute delay
- Optional Thermostat may be closed - is bin very cold?
- Ice sensors may be blocked
 - Could need cleaning







Clean Sensor Lenses with old soft toothbrush, NOT A SCREWDRIVER!



Ugly and Dirty! Clean Me!Good to Go!Note: Wet parts may appear clean, dry them to check.

Ice Sensor

- Modular Cuber Sensor Holder
 - Two piece construction
 - Holder
 - Photo-eye module
- Interchangeable with prior sensors



Ice Sensor

 Push in on front of sensor module to release it from the holder



Ice Sensor

 When sensor module is released, it can be easily cleaned with a soft cloth or swab

Photo Eye Lens

Ice Sensor

- Re-assemble the sensor
 - Tuck wire under the clip
 - Push module into place
 - Be sure wire doesn't stick out past edge of holder



Service Diagnosis

- Unit is running but both Diagnostic lights are ON
 - Check if temperature sensor (thermistor) set is plugged into the controller
 - If it is, replace the temperature sensor set
 - Thermistors can also be checked by putting either probe in ice water
 - 32,649 ohms @ 32°F.



Cycle Times

- CME306:
 - 12 to 13 minutes at 70/50
 - 15 to 16 minutes at 90/70
- CME456
 - 19 to 20 minutes at 70/50
 - 24 to 25 minutes at 90/70
- Longer than normal times can be caused by
 - Dirty condenser
 - Low charge
 - Leaky inlet water valve
 - Inefficient compressor

Scotsman[®] Compressor Diagnostics

- Electrical
 - Starting
 - Check starting components & windings
 - Check PTCR but wait for it to cool!
 - HGV must be OPEN during start up or compressor will not start. Open HGV coil symptom may be compressor not starting
 - Overheating
 - TXV Superheat
 - Low Refrigerant Charge
 - Compressor Bearings

Scotsman[®] Compressor Diagnostics

- Confirm inefficient compressor
 - Process of elimination
 - TXV, Charge, Valves (water, hot gas) more likely to be at fault
 - Amp draw may be low if cannot pump to capacity
 - Normal amps:
 - CME306 10
 - CME456 13

Refrigeration Service



R-404A



HFC Leak Detectors



Use Nitrogen Purge

Liquid Charge



Evacuate to 300 Microns



Weigh In Charge

- The CME306 is a single plate, 22" wide modular cuber
- The CME456 is a two plate, 22" wide modular cuber
- Both feature Scotsman's CM³ Technology, which on these machines also includes
 - Purge Valve drain system
 - PTCR compressor start relay